



# KDU JOURNAL OF MULTIDISCIPLINARY STUDIES (KJMS)

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Use symbol fonts in typing the equations. Label the equations (if any) consecutively and label the symbols used in the equations. Clearly indicate the relevant positions of the equations in the manuscript

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## ABSTRACT

The abstract should consist of concise information on the content of the article and shall be informative, accessible and state the main results obtained. It shall be a summary of the research findings with objectives, a brief methodology, major findings, and conclusions and shall not contain table numbers, figure numbers, references or equations and shall not exceed **300 words**.



## KEYWORDS

Keywords should appear immediately after the abstract, and provide a maximum of 6 separated by a comma.

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**Background of the study:** The introduction shall be concise describing the nature of the research problem concerned with its background.

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The methods used in the research shall be described in terms of qualitative or quantitative techniques or otherwise. Clearly describe the research design used.

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Describe the details of the major findings and the outcomes of the study in the results section. Use tables to improve clarity and express results using graphs, and statistical diagrams wherever relevant.

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Submit the tables of the publication as editable text and not as images. Incorporate the tables in the relevant places of the body text. The table shall be numbered consecutively in accordance with their appearance. The table title shall appear on the top of the table with any explanatory captions below the title. Ensure results are described in the body text. that the data presented in tables do not duplicate

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Figure title has to appear at the bottom of the figure. Figure title has to appear at the bottom of the figure. All Figures including maps, photographs and plates shall be numbered in the relevant sequence and their title has to appear at the bottom. Figures, graphics, plates, photographs and maps shall have approximately 300dpi with embedded fonts and have to be inserted in the relevant place of the text.

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This section shall include a discussion of the significance of the results and compare the findings of previous researchers using relevant references. Show how the research questions were addressed

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Conclusions drawn from the research should be summarized with recommendations for future research.

## APPENDICES

If it is needed, the appendices shall appear before the Acknowledgements. If there are multiple Appendices they have to be labeled as Appendix A, B, C, and D, etc.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The author/s have to incorporate the financial assistance received for the research, and also any intellectual support received during the work etc. under this section.

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Ensure that every reference cited in the text is also present in the reference list. If these references are



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